

ABBREVIATION KEY

ISE	Improving Spoken English	ESL 12
CV	Consonants and Vowels	ESL 22
MAEP	Manual of American English Pronunciation	ESL 42
SA	Sound Advice (1st edition)	ESL 47
SR	Sounds and Rhythm	ESL 68
PxP	Phrase by Phrase	ESL 66
FP	Focus on Pronunciation	ESL 69
ICP	Intensive Consonant Pronunciation Practice	ESL 71
IOC	Improving Oral Communication	ESL 72
ACC	Accurate English	ESL 74
PAE	Pronouncing American English	ESL 93

CONSONANTS

l	PAE Unit 21 CV Grp 6 MAEP 10 PxP Ch 10 pp. 103,105 SR p p.118-119 FP Unit 29
Final l	CV Grp 6,1, 14 MAEP 10 ACC pp.204-06
r	PAE Unit 22 CV Grp 6 MAEP 10 PxP Ch 10 pp. 102-104 SR pp.120-121 FP Unit 28
Final r	PAE Unit 22 CV Grp 6,14 MAEP 10 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 14, pp. 187-193 ACC pp. 204-06 SR pp.81-82
r/ l	PAE Unit 22 CV Grp 6 SR pp.122-123 ACC pp. 201-02, 208 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 2 87-89,98-99,109-110; Contrast 4 236-239; Contrast 12 263-66 FP Units 28,29,70 IOC p.200; 221
syllabic	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 2 100-102, 110 SR 82-83
final	FP Unit 30, 66
r/l clusters	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 2 109; Lesson 3 139 FP Unit 28, 29; 59 p. 122; 71, 77 ACC pp. 136-37, 206-08 CV Grp 16
r/w	PAE Unit 22 FP Unit 28 ACC p.203
r/d	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 2 111
p	PxP Ch 15 pp. 154-55, 158 FP Unit 22; 59 p. 171; 67, 68
p/b	PAE Unit 23 CV Grp 2 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 196, 198, 206-07, 219; Contrast 14 271-74 Contrast 15 275-277 PxP Ch 15 pp. 154-55, 159
final	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 218-219
t	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 218-219
t/d	PAE Unit 24 CV Grp 2PxP Ch 5 pp. 47-51 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 197, 199, 207-208, 219-220
flap t,d	PAE Unit 24 SA Unit 4(Part I) ACC pp. 142-43
syllabic l after t/d	PAE Unit 24

-ed endings	PAE Unit 24 MAEP 8 SA Unit 7(PartII) PxP Ch 5 pp. 48-49 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 222 FP Unit 20 ACC pp. 147-52, 158-59, 162
k/g	PAE Unit 25 CV Grp 2 PxP Ch 8 pp, 78-79, 83-84 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 197, 200, 208-209, 220
final	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 218-219
ks	PAE Unit 25
ks/gz	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 4 151
kw/gw	PAE Unit 25 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 2 111-112 FP Unit 23 ACC p. 198
f/v	PAE Unit 26 CV Grp 3 PxP Ch 13, pp. 132-133, 136-137 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 218-219 FP Unit 22; 59 p.171; 68 ACC pp. 192-93
f/p	PAE Unit 26 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 2 138-139; Contrast 17 282-285 ACC p. 196
f/θ	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 3 137; Contrast 19 290-292
v/b	PAE Unit 26 CV Grp 8 MAEP 14 SR p.134 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 3 139-140; Contrast 6 244-246
b/f/v	CV Grp 8
ð / θ	PAE Unit 27 CV Grp 3,8 PxP Ch 4 pp.37-38, 39-40
θ/t	PAE Unit 27 CV Grp 8 SR pp.132-133 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 3 140; Contrast 1 226-228
ð /d	PAE Unit 27 CV Grp 8 SR pp.132-133 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 3 141; Contrast 3 233-235
final	FP Unit 59 p.170-71 ACC pp. 171, 175
ð /l	FP Unit 73
ð /v	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 3 137-138
ð/v /θ/f	PAE Unit 27 CV Grp 3 ICP Unit 2 Lesson3 116-141 (esp.119-21,125-27,136-37) ACC p. 173

s/z	PAE Unit 28 CV Grp 4 PxP Ch 2 pp. 15-16, 18-19 SAd pp.61-63 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 4 142-144, 146-148, 153-54, 156-157, 164, 168, 170
θ/s	FP Unit 24; 59, p. 171 ICP Contrast 2 230-231 ACC pp. 170-71, 174
ð/z	ICP Contrast 11 260-262
ð/z/ θ/s	PAE Unit 28 CV Grp 4,9 MAEP 13 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 3 140-141 ACC pp. 170-71, 173-74
clusters with s	PAE Unit 28 CV Grp 18
initial	FP Unit 78 ACC pp. 167-68
-s endings	PAE Unit 28 MAEP 8 SA Unit 10(Part I) FP Unit 26 SR pp.104-106,110-111 ACC pp. 153-158, 162
f/ ʒ	PAE Unit 30 CV Grp 4 PxP Ch12 pp.122-123, 125 SAd pp.191-192 FP Unit 24 ACC pp. 184-85 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 4 142-144, 116, 148-149, 154-155, 157-158, 164-165, 169
s/ ʃ	PAE Unit 30 CV Grp 4 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 4 165, 170-171; Contrast 9 253- 256 ACC pp. 153-57, 158-59, 162
s/ ʃ/ tʃ	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 221
z/ʒ	CV Grp 4 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 4 165-166 ACC p.185
z/ʒ	CV Grp 8,9 ICP Contrast 20 293-296
ts/s/tʃ	ACC p. 191
dz/z/dʒ	ACC p. 191
ʃ/tʃ	PAE Unit 30 CV Grp 8.9 SR pp.133-134 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 4 166, Lesson 5 188 Contrast 8 250-252 FP Unit 59 p.171 ACC pp. 176-77, 179, 188-89
tʃ	PxP Ch 12 p.123
tʃ /dʒ	PAE Unit 30 CV Grp 5 PxP Ch 12 pp 123-124,125 FP Unit 25; 59, p. 172 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 5 172-181;Contrast 10 257-259 ACC pp. 181, 183, 188, 191
final	PAE Unit 30 CV Grp 5

d/z/d₃	CV Grp 8
d/d₃	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 220-221
dz/d₃	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 6 221 FP Unit 25 ACC p.181
d₃ /z	FP Unit 59, p.171 ACC pp. 185,188,190
final ts/tj	PAE Unit 30 FP Unit 25
y	PAE Unit 32 PxP Ch 11 p.111
y/d₃	PAE Unit 32 CV Grp 10 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 2 112; Contrast 5 240-243 SR p .126 ACC pp.180—81,190 FP Unit 27; 59, p.172
h	PAE Unit 31 SR p.127 FP Unit 32 ACC pp.198-200
w	PAE Unit 33 CV Grp 10 MAEP 14 FP Unit 22 59, p.171
w/v	PAE Unit 33 CV Grp 10 SR p.126 FP Unit 69 ACC pp.194-95, 197-98 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 2 111, 139; Contrast 7 247-249
w/l/y/r	ICP Unit 2 Lesson 2 86-113
w/l	CV Grp 10
w/r	PAE Unit 22
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Final m	PAE Unit 34 CV Grp 14 MAEP 14 ACC p.139,209-12
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n/l PAE Unit 34 ICP Unit 2 Lesson 2 110-111; Contrast 16 278-281 SR pp.88-89 FP Unit 59 p.172; 72 ACC p.207

Final nand Final 1 PAE Unit 34 CV Grp 10, 14

Initial & Final n/l PAE Unit 35

syllabic n PAE Unit 35 MAEP 10 FP Unit 31

syllabic n/m ICP Unit 2 Lesson 1 70-73

ŋ PAE Unit 36 CV Grp 10 MAEP 14 CV Grp 19 PxP Ch 6 pp. 57,60-61

ŋ/k PAE Unit 36

consonant clusters SR pp.136-142 MAEP 11

final CC CV Grp 19 MAEP 15 SR pp. 141-142

initial stops ACC pp.133-36

nonreleased final C SA Unit 1(Part I) FP Unit 75 ACC 13.3, pp. 140-41

VOWELS

iy	MAEP 11 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 3, pp. 130-32 SR pp.52-53 MAEP 11
i	MAEP 11 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 5, pp. 141-43 SR pp. 51-52
iy/i	PAE Unit 9 CV Grp 11 MAEP 11 ISE Supplement C, #1, pp. 279-80 PxP Ch 7, p.68-71 SR pp.53-54 ACC 4.1, pp. 30-32 FP Unit 6; Unit 59,p.167; Unit 60
ey	MAEP 11 PxP Ch 14 p.145, 148 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 4, pp. 135-57 SR pp.56-57
ε	MAEP 11 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 6, pp. 146-68 PxP Ch 14 p. 145 SR pp.56—57
ey/ε	PAE Unit 10 CV Grp 11 ISE Unit Supplement C, #2, pp.281-82 PxP Ch 14 p 145 SR pp.57-58 ACC 4.1, p.33 FP Unit 7: Unit 59, pp. 167-68
i/ε	ISE Supplement C, # 14, pp. 305-6 SR p. 59 FP Unit 59, p167; Unit 61
iy/i/ey/ε	ACC 4.1, p. 34
ey/ε/ae	FP Unit 59, p. 168; Unit 64
ey/ae	PxP Ch 4 p. 145
ae	PAE Unit 11 CV Grp 11 MAEP 11 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 7, pp. 151-53 FP Unit 8 PxP Ch 14 p 145 SR pp.60-61
ae/ε	PAE Unit 11 CV Grp 11 ISE Supplement C, #15, pp.307-8 PxP Ch 14 p. 145, 149 FP Unit 8: Unit 59, p 168.
a	PAE Unit 12 CV Grp 12 MAEP 12 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 16. pp. 202-4 PxP Ch 9 p. 91, 94 SR pp.48-49
a/ae	PAE Unit 12 CV Grp 12 ISE Supplement C, #3, pp. 283-84 FP Unit 59, p. 168 ACC 4.2, p.35
a/ae/ ε	PAE Unit 12 SR pp.61-62
ay	PAE Unit 13 CV Grp 13 MAEP 12 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 18, pp. 211-3 PxP Ch 16 p.166-167 SR pp.49-50
ay/ a	PAE Unit 13 CV Grp 13 FP Unit 59, p. 170

ay/ae	PAE Unit 13 CV Grp 13
aw	PAE Unit 14 CV Grp 13 SR p. 79 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 19, pp.216—18 PxP Ch 16 p.167
aw/a	PAE Unit 14
aw/ay	PxP Ch16 p.167
aw/oy	PxP Ch16 p.167
aw/ay/oy	SR pp.80-81 FP Unit 18 ACC 4.4, p. 43-44
ə	PAE Unit 15 CV Grp 15 MAEP 15 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 15, pp. 195-97 PxP Ch 9 P. 91, 94 SR pp.70-71,84-85
ə/ae	PAE Unit 15 CV Grp 12 ISE Supplement C, #16, pp. 309-10 SR p.73
ə/ae/ε/a	FP Unit 10; Unit 59, p. 169 ACC 4.2, pp. 37-39
ə/ε	PAE Unit 15
ə/a	PAE Unit 15 CV Grp 12 ISE Supplement C, #4, pp. 285-86 SR pp.71-72 ACC 4.2, p.37 FP Unit 9; Unit 59, p.169
ər	PAE Unit 16 CV Grp 14 MAEP 12 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 14, pp. 187 PxP Ch 9 p. 91, 93-94 SR pp.82-83,85-87 FP Unit 12
r after V	ACC 4.6, pp.47-52 FPUnit 11, Unit 59, p.169
ər/ar	PAE Unit 16 CV Grp 14
ər/ə	PAE Unit 16 ISE Supplement C, #5, pp. 287-88
ərɪ	FP Unit 13
ɔy	PAE Unit 17 CV Grp 13 SR pp. 78-79 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 20, pp.220-22 PxP Ch 16 p. 167
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ɔ	PAE Unit 18 CV Grp 12 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 11, pp.172-174 PxP Ch 7 p. 69 SR pp.64-65 FP Unit 14 ACC 4.2, pp. 36-37

o/ə PAE Unit 18 ISE Supplement C, #9, pp. 295-96 SR p.73
o/a PAE Unit 18 CV Grp 12 ISE Supplement C, #8, pp. 293-94 SR pp.68-69
o/ɔy PAE Unit 18
o/ʊ CV Grp 12 ISE Supplement C, #13, pp. 303-4
u PAE Unit 20 CV Grp 12 MAEP 12 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 12, pp. 178-80
 PxP Ch 11 p 111
u/ə CV Grp 12 ISE Supplement C, #10, pp. 297-98
u/ər ISE Supplement C, #11, pp. 299-300
uw PAE Unit 20 CV Grp 13 MAEP 12 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 9, pp. 162-64
 PxP Ch 11 p. 111 SR p.75 FP Unit 16
uw/ʊ PAE Unit 19 CV Grp 13 ISE Supplement C, #6, pp. 289-90 SR pp. 76-79
 PxP Ch 11 p. 111, 114 FP Unit 16; Unit 59, p.170 ACC 4.3, pp. 40-41
uw/ə PAE Unit 19 CV Grp 12
ow PAE Unit 19 CV Grp 13 MAEP 12 ISE Unit 2, Lesson 10, pp.167-69
 PxP Ch 7 p. 69 SR pp.65-66 FP Unit 15 ACC 4.3, pp. 39-40
ow/a PAE Unit 19 ACC 4.3,p 40
ow/ɔ PAE Unit 19 CV Grp 13 SR pp.67-68 ISE Supplement C, #7, pp. 291-92
 FP Unit 15; Unit 59, p.170 PxP Ch 7 p. 69-72 ACC 4.3, p.40
ow//ə PAE Unit 19 ISE Supplement C, #12, pp. 301-2
ow/ʊ/uw ACC 4.3, p. 42
w ʊ FP Unit 17