

Consonant Chart and Guide Words

| Manner of Articulation | Voicing | Bilabial | Labiodental | Interdental | Alveolar | Palatal | Velar | Glottal |
|------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|---------|-------|---------|
| Stop | Voiceless | /p/ | | | /t/ | | /k/ | /ʔ/ |
| | Voiced | /b/ | | | /d/ | | /g/ | |
| Fricative | Voiceless | | /f/ | /θ/ | /s/ | /ʃ/ | | /h/ |
| | Voiced | | /v/ | /ð/ | /z/ | /ʒ/ | | |
| Affricate | Voiceless | | | | | /tʃ/ | | |
| | Voiced | | | | | /dʒ/ | | |
| Nasal | Voiced | /m/ | | | /n/ | | /ŋ/ | |
| Lateral Liquid | Voiced | | | | /l/ | | | |
| Approximant Liquid | Voiced | | | | /r/ | | | |
| Glide | Voiced | /w/ | | | | /y/ | | |

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Stop | pin /pɪn/ bin /bɪn/ | time /taɪm/ dime /daɪm/ | cot /kɑt/ got /gɑt/ | button /bʌʔn/ | | |
| Fricative | fine /faɪn/ vine /vaɪn/ | think /θɪŋk/ there /ðeə/ | breath /breθ/ breathe /briəð/ | sink /sɪŋk/ zinc /zɪŋk/ | nation /neɪʃən/ treasure /treʒər/ | heat /hi:t/ |
| Affricate | choke /tʃoʊk/ joke /dʒoʊk/ | | | | | |
| Nasal | mine /maɪn/ nine /naɪn/ | singer /sɪŋər/ finger /fɪŋər/ | | | | |
| Liquid | light /laɪt/ right /raɪt/ | | | | | |
| Glide | week /wi:k/ what /hwæt/ | yellow /jeləʊ/ | | | | |